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2 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
3 EASTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI  
4 EASTERN DIVISION

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )  
Plaintiff, )  
v. ) No. 4:20-CR-00331 SEP  
RICARDO ROBINSON, )  
Defendant. )

SENTENCING HEARING

BEFORE THE HONORABLE SARAH E. PITLYK  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

MARCH 22, 2022

APPEARANCES:

For Plaintiff: John R. Mantovani, Esq.  
OFFICE OF U.S. ATTORNEY  
111 South Tenth Street, 20th Floor  
St. Louis, MO 63102

For Defendant: Joel J. Schwartz, Esq.  
ROSENBLUM SCHWARTZ PC  
120 S. Central Ave., Suite 130  
Clayton, MO 63105

REPORTED BY: ANGELA K. DALEY, CSR, RMR, FCRR, CRR  
Official Court Reporter  
United States District Court  
111 South Tenth Street, Third Floor  
St. Louis, MO 63102  
(314) 244-7978

PRODUCED BY COURT REPORTER COMPUTER-AIDED TRANSCRIPTION

1 (PROCEEDINGS STARTED AT 10:15 A.M.)

2 (THE FOLLOWING PROCEEDINGS WERE HELD IN OPEN COURT AND WITH  
3 THE DEFENDANT PRESENT.)

4 THE COURT: Good morning.

5 MR. MANTOVANI: Good morning, Your Honor.

6 MR. SCHWARTZ: Good morning, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: We are here in the case of the United  
8 States versus Ricardo Robinson. Mr. Robinson appears today  
9 for sentencing. One second. Sorry, I have to get to my  
10 notes. All right. Mr. Robinson pled guilty on December 15,  
11 2021 to two counts of a three-count indictment, possession  
12 with intent to distribute methamphetamine and possession with  
13 intent to distribute heroin, and we are here today for his  
14 sentencing. The case number is 4:20-CR-0331, and the  
15 defendant is present in person with counsel, Mr. Schwartz, and  
16 the United States is represented by Mr. Mantovani today in for  
17 Ms. Granger; is that correct?

18 MR. MANTOVANI: Correct, Your Honor. Good morning.

19 THE COURT: Mr. Robinson, when you pled guilty, you  
20 confirmed for me under oath that you were pleading guilty to  
21 Counts One and Two of the indictment -- I think that's  
22 correct -- because you were, in fact, guilty as charged. Do  
23 you remember that?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

25 THE COURT: And you entered that plea of guilty

1 knowingly and voluntarily because you are, in fact, guilty as  
2 charged; is that correct?

3 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: Are you under the influence of anything  
5 today, any alcohol, drugs, or medications?

6 THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Do you know what we're here to do today?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I am.

9 THE COURT: Do you feel ready to proceed?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

11 THE COURT: When you pled guilty, you also told me  
12 that you were fully satisfied with Mr. Schwartz's services.  
13 Do you remember that?

14 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, Your Honor.

15 THE COURT: Since then, have you had enough time to  
16 meet with him and ask him all of your questions before today's  
17 hearing?

18 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I have, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: All right. And are you still fully  
20 satisfied with his services?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I am.

22 THE COURT: All right. I spoke with you at your  
23 guilty plea about exactly what we would do today, but let me  
24 remind you that the first part of every federal sentencing is  
25 to determine how the guidelines apply in that particular case,

1 and then after that, I will hear from the parties about all  
2 the other factors that also go into determining the  
3 appropriate sentence for a particular defendant. The goal is  
4 to determine a sentence that is sufficient but not greater  
5 than necessary to comply with the purposes of sentencing in  
6 our system, and to that end, I have received a number of  
7 documents from counsel, which I am going to just make sure  
8 that I have everything that they intend for me to have.

9 First, I have the PSR. I have the responses to the  
10 PSR from both the United States and the defendant, and I have  
11 the sealed supplement submitted by the Government in every  
12 sentencing. Should I have anything else?

13 MR. SCHWARTZ: No, Your Honor.

14 MR. MANTOVANI: No, Your Honor.

15 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Robinson, do you know  
16 what I am talking about when I say the presentence report or  
17 the PSR?

18 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: Did you go over that document?

20 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I did, Your Honor.

21 THE COURT: Did you get to speak with Mr. Schwartz  
22 about that document?

23 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I did, Your Honor.

24 THE COURT: Do you understand today he's representing  
25 that you don't have any objections to what's in that document?

1 You don't think anything in it needs to be changed; is that  
2 correct?

3 THE DEFENDANT: Correct, Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: Okay. Then for the record, may I ask the  
5 parties, is there any objection to any of the facts in the  
6 PSR?

7 MR. MANTOVANI: No objection from the United States.

8 MR. SCHWARTZ: No, Judge.

9 THE COURT: And is there any objection to the  
10 Probation Office's application of the guidelines to the facts  
11 in the PSR?

12 MR. MANTOVANI: No, Your Honor.

13 MR. SCHWARTZ: No, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: All right. Then let's walk through them.  
15 In the offense level calculation on page 7, paragraph 23 of  
16 the PSR, it sets out the base offense level based on the total  
17 drug quantity of 34 with a specific offense characteristic of  
18 a dangerous weapon being possessed which increases it by two  
19 bringing the adjusted offense level to 36, and then because of  
20 Mr. Robinson's acceptance of responsibility and guilty plea,  
21 that is reduced by three to a total offense level of 33. And  
22 my understanding is that is consistent with the parties'  
23 expectations based on the Guilty Plea Agreement; correct?

24 MR. MANTOVANI: Correct, Your Honor.

25 MR. SCHWARTZ: Yes, Your Honor.

6

1                   THE COURT: All right. And then unlike at your  
2 guilty plea hearing, Mr. Robinson, today we have the  
3 information that we did not have then about your criminal  
4 history, and so the Probation Office has set that out and then  
5 based on that determined that your criminal history score is  
6 3, which under the guidelines puts you in a criminal history  
7 category of 2, and then based on those two factors, the  
8 offense level of 33 and the criminal history category of 2,  
9 the PSR notes that the guidelines imprisonment range is 151 to  
10 188 months, that the guideline term of supervised release for  
11 Count One is five years and for Count Two is three years, and  
12 that the fine range is 35,000 -- it says \$11 million. Is that  
13 correct? It should be one million dollars.

14                   MR. MANTOVANI: I believe so, Judge.

15                   THE COURT: Okay. So does either party require that  
16 to be revised in a new --

17                   MR. SCHWARTZ: Judge, I believe what you are stating  
18 is correct. I did not notice that.

19                   THE COURT: I will not be imposing a fine today  
20 greater than \$1 million, and so if that is the case, do we  
21 need to revise the PSR is my question?

22                   MR. MANTOVANI: Joel?

23                   MR. SCHWARTZ: Okay. Judge --

24                   MR. MANTOVANI: Your Honor, I think the explanation  
25 by the Court, the fact that the parties reached a plea

1 agreement means that I don't believe it is necessary, but of  
2 course it's the Court's decision.

3 THE COURT: Yes, I'm just wondering if there is any  
4 reason why the defendant would really want it to be revised.

5 MR. MANTOVANI: Nothing from the United States.

6 THE COURT: For my purposes, it's fine, but yeah, I  
7 understand what the actual limit is without having it revised.  
8 But, Mr. Schwartz, is there --

9 MR. SCHWARTZ: No, Your Honor, there is no need.

10 THE COURT: Okay. We'll, of course, have this oral  
11 record if there is ever any dispute about what the upper range  
12 of the fine range was. And that's the recommended under the  
13 guidelines range. And then restitution does apply, but there  
14 is not an identifiable victim; is that correct?

15 MR. MANTOVANI: No identifiable victims and no  
16 restitution is requested, Your Honor.

17 THE COURT: Okay. And the forfeiture, does that  
18 include just the contraband materials that were confiscated at  
19 his investigation?

20 MR. MANTOVANI: I believe so, Your Honor, if you  
21 could give me one moment because I do have a forfeiture note  
22 from our asset forfeiture group asking for a formal finding.

23 THE COURT: Okay. Do I have a preliminary order of  
24 forfeiture in this case?

25 MR. MANTOVANI: I do know that in the Guilty Plea

1 Agreement, there was two things that were referenced, but you  
2 are correct.

3 THE COURT: Okay. I don't have that language that I  
4 need for the actual formal judgment.

5 MR. MANTOVANI: I do and I will submit it to your  
6 clerk right now. And, Your Honor, you are correct though that  
7 the items that we are seeking forfeiture on that was  
8 specifically listed in the indictment are the contraband items  
9 that were seized from him at the time of the facts of this  
10 case; namely, a Century Arms Mini-Draco 7.62 pistol and a  
11 Taurus Model 6.05 .357 revolver as well as assorted rounds of  
12 ammunition and magazines. So, Judge, it's just the guns that  
13 we seized. So you were correct, but I am --

14 THE COURT: But there is an actual forfeiture order?

15 MR. MANTOVANI: There is an actual forfeiture  
16 request.

17 THE COURT: I'm sorry I overlooked that in the file.

18 All right. Mr. Schwartz, do you have any quibble  
19 with Mr. Mantovani's representation about forfeiture?

20 MR. SCHWARTZ: I do not, Your Honor.

21 THE COURT: And I have the language and I will read  
22 it at the appropriate time. And, Mr. Robinson, I am sure you  
23 will remember from your Guilty Plea Agreement that we talked  
24 about how you would not receive back any of the items that  
25 were taken by law enforcement during your investigation. Do

1 you remember that?

2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, Your Honor.

3 THE COURT: Okay. All right. Then again, does  
4 either party have any objection to the contents of the PSR as  
5 I have just recounted them?

6 MR. MANTOVANI: No, Your Honor.

7 MR. SCHWARTZ: No, Judge.

8 THE COURT: All right. Then I adopt them as my  
9 findings of fact and conclusions of law with respect to the  
10 advisory Sentencing Guidelines. All right. That's what I  
11 said, Mr. Robinson, will be the first part of what we do  
12 today, and then in a moment, I will hear from counsel and from  
13 you if you want to make a statement about anything you think  
14 is appropriate and relevant to your sentence, but first, in  
15 every criminal hearing, we do what's called a bench  
16 conference, so you are going to get headphones and Counsel is  
17 going to approach the bench.

18 (**Pursuant to Local Rule 13.05, a bench conference was held on**  
19 **the record and placed under seal; after which, the following**  
20 **proceedings continued in open court:)**

21 THE COURT: Mr. Robinson, Title 18 Section 3553(a)  
22 sets out factors that I am required to consider before I can  
23 set an appropriate sentence for any defendant, and in addition  
24 to the sentencing guidelines, those factors include the nature  
25 and circumstances of the offense, the history and

1 characteristics of the defendant, and the need to do justice  
2 to the various purposes of punishment under our system of laws  
3 including to promote respect for the law, to deter future  
4 misconduct, protect the public, and to provide defendants with  
5 treatment or education as necessary, and I'm also bound  
6 to consider the need to be fair to everyone who commits  
7 similar crimes. And so I'm inviting your attorney,  
8 Mr. Schwartz, to speak to me about how I should consider those  
9 factors in your case. Mr. Schwartz.

10 MR. SCHWARTZ: Your Honor, I don't believe that there  
11 is anything else I need to discuss with the Court. I would  
12 just implore the Court to follow the joint recommendation of  
13 the parties in this matter of 120 months.

14 THE COURT: All right. Thank you. Mr. Mantovani.

15 MR. MANTOVANI: I would also request that the Court  
16 follow the joint recommendations for Counts One and Two to be  
17 run concurrently with each other for 120 months.

18 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. All right. I take it  
19 you don't have any response to that?

20 MR. SCHWARTZ: I do not.

21 THE COURT: Okay. Then we'll hear from Mr. Robinson.  
22 Mr. Robinson, you have a right to speak today at your  
23 sentencing. You do not have to, but you are very welcome to  
24 and you have the floor.

25 THE DEFENDANT: I didn't plan on speaking, but seeing

1 my family here and seeing the impact that it has on my family  
2 and my community and being incarcerated already for the amount  
3 of time that I have, I definitely feel like I have learned and  
4 grown from this experience and ready to move on with my life.

5 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you, Mr. Robinson. Does  
6 either party have anything else to add before I pronounce his  
7 sentence?

8 MR. MANTOVANI: No, Your Honor.

9 MR. SCHWARTZ: No, Judge.

10 THE COURT: Okay. I am just going to take one minute  
11 to make sure that I have adequately accounted for what you all  
12 have presented today and what I have in your filings. One  
13 moment.

14 (Pause in Proceedings)

15 THE COURT: All right. After assessing the  
16 particular facts of this case as presented by the parties and  
17 in light of the relevant Section 3553(a) factors, including  
18 the Sentencing Guidelines, and based on representations of  
19 counsel and the filings, I conclude that the variance jointly  
20 recommended by the parties is warranted in this case and that  
21 a sentence of 120 months followed by a five-year period of  
22 supervised release is appropriate to Mr. Robinson's crime and  
23 not greater than necessary to serve the statutory sentencing  
24 objectives. I further find that Mr. Robinson is not capable  
25 of paying any fine, so I will not impose a fine.

In choosing this sentence, I am very, very aware of how serious the offense was. Ten years in prison is a serious penalty for a very serious crime, and the harm that drug trafficking perpetrates on our community makes it important and appropriate that it be a serious penalty. I am also taking into consideration everything else that has been brought to my attention by counsel, including Mr. Robinson's criminal history and the fact that before this ten-year sentence, he did not serve much time really at all ever incarcerated, so a ten-year sentence should certainly under those circumstances be a wake-up call and, therefore, hopefully give him plenty of time to work on any mental health or substance abuse issues that could help him improve his circumstances and prevent himself from making similar decisions in the future. It would certainly I would think deter him from doing similar activities in the future. And ten years for drug trafficking is a sentence that I think does justice to the seriousness of the crime and promotes respect for the law and should deter others from engaging in drug trafficking, so under the circumstances, I find that it is sufficient but not greater than necessary to serve the Section 3553(a) factors.

That sentence will run consecutive to any sentence imposed for Mr. Robinson's state charges; of course, knowing full well that it is up to the state court how to run its

1 sentence and that that will be up to the later sentencing  
2 court to determine how these sentences, in fact, interact, but  
3 from the federal court's perspective, I am not going to run  
4 them concurrent because the nature of those charges and the  
5 seriousness of them and the fact that they are different  
6 conduct than those that he is here for today.

7           Does either party have any objection to how I have  
8 considered the factors or think there is something I neglected  
9 to properly consider before I formally state his sentence?

10           MR. MANTOVANI: No, Your Honor.

11           MR. SCHWARTZ: No, Your Honor.

12           THE COURT: All right. Then I will formally state  
13 his sentence. Pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984  
14 and the provisions of 18 USC Section 3553(a), it is the  
15 judgment of the Court that the defendant, Ricardo Robinson, is  
16 hereby committed to the custody of the Bureau of Prisons to be  
17 imprisoned for a term of 120 months. That term consists of a  
18 term of 120 months on each of Counts One and Two, all such  
19 terms to be served concurrently. That sentence shall run  
20 consecutive to any sentence imposed in Circuit Court, Madison  
21 County, Illinois under docket number 18-CF-1507 and  
22 consecutive to any sentence imposed in Circuit Court,  
23 St. Louis, Missouri under docket number 2022-CR00513-01.

24           While in the custody of the Bureau of Prisons, it is  
25 recommended that Mr. Robinson be evaluated for participation

1       in the Residential Drug Abuse Program and mental health  
2       treatment. It is also recommended that the defendant be  
3       evaluated for participation in an Occupational/Educational  
4       program, specifically in electrical, plumbing, and heating  
5       ventilation and air conditioning trades. Such recommendations  
6       are made to the extent that they are consistent with the  
7       Bureau of Prisons policies.

8               Upon release from imprisonment, the defendant shall  
9       be placed on supervised release for a term of five years.  
10      That term consists of a term of five years on Counts One and  
11     Three -- I'm sorry, five years on Count One and three years on  
12     Count Two, all such terms to run concurrently.

13               Within 72 hours of release from the custody of the  
14       Bureau of Prisons, the defendant shall report in person to the  
15       Probation Office in the district to which he is released.

16               Under 21 USC Section 853, the defendant has forfeited  
17       all right, title, and interest in the property previously  
18       identified in the preliminary order of forfeiture granted on  
19       February 7, 2022.

20               As part of your supervision, Mr. Robinson, you must  
21       comply with the following mandatory conditions of supervision:

22               You must not commit another federal, state, or local  
23       crime.

24               You must not unlawfully possess a controlled  
25       substance.

1           You must refrain from any unlawful use of a  
2 controlled substance, and you must submit to one drug test  
3 within 15 days of release from imprisonment and at least two  
4 periodic drug tests thereafter as determined by the Court.

5           You must cooperate in the collection of DNA as  
6 directed by the Probation Office if the collection of such a  
7 sample is authorized pursuant to statute.

8           As part of your supervision, you must also comply  
9 with the standard conditions of supervision that have been  
10 adopted by this Court. I will not read those to you today.  
11 You will receive those in writing, but as part of your  
12 supervision, you must also comply with the following  
13 additional special conditions. If it is determined that there  
14 are costs associated with any of the services provided, you  
15 shall pay those costs based on a co-payment fee established by  
16 the Probation Office.

17           You must submit to substance abuse testing to  
18 determine if you have used a prohibited substance. You must  
19 not attempt to obstruct or tamper with the testing methods.

20           You must participate in a substance abuse treatment  
21 program and follow the rules and regulations of that program.  
22 The probation officer will supervise your participation in the  
23 program.

24           You must participate in a mental health treatment  
25 program and follow the rules and regulations of that program.

1       The probation officer in consultation with the treatment  
2 provider will supervise your participation in the program.

3                  You must submit your person, property, house,  
4 residence, vehicle, papers, computers, other electronic  
5 communications or data storage devices or media or office to a  
6 search conducted by a United States probation officer, and you  
7 must warn any other occupants of your premises that those  
8 premises may be subject to searches pursuant to this  
9 condition. The probation officer may conduct such a search  
10 only when reasonable suspicion exists that you have violated a  
11 condition of your supervision and that the areas to be  
12 searched contain evidence of that violation.

13                  I find that the defendant does not have the ability  
14 to pay a fine, but it is further ordered that the defendant  
15 shall pay to the United States a special assessment of \$100 on  
16 each of Counts One and Two for a total of \$200 which shall be  
17 due immediately.

18                  Counsel, do you know of any reason other than those  
19 already stated why sentence should not be imposed as stated?

20                  MR. MANTOVANI: No, Your Honor.

21                  MR. SCHWARTZ: No, Your Honor.

22                  THE COURT: Then sentence shall be imposed as stated.

23                  Does the Government have a motion to make?

24                  MR. MANTOVANI: Yes, Your Honor. Based on the terms  
25 of the parties' plea agreement, the Government moves to

1 dismiss Count Three of the indictment against this defendant.

2 THE COURT: All right. No objection, Mr. Schwartz?

3 MR. SCHWARTZ: No.

4 THE COURT: The Government's motion is granted and  
5 Count Three of the indictment is dismissed.

6 Mr. Robinson, my last job today is to inform you of  
7 your rights to appeal. You may remember from your guilty plea  
8 colloquy that by signing your Guilty Plea Agreement, you  
9 waived some of your rights on appeal, but you haven't waived  
10 them all, and Mr. Schwartz is going to advise you shortly  
11 after this hearing about what your appeal rights are and how  
12 you may exercise them if you wish.

13 You can appeal your conviction if you believe that  
14 your guilty plea was somehow unlawful or involuntary or if  
15 there was some other fundamental defect in the proceeding that  
16 was not waived by your Guilty Plea Agreement. Under some  
17 circumstances, a defendant might also have the right to appeal  
18 his sentence; however, you waived some of those rights as part  
19 of your agreement. If you think the waiver was defective or  
20 invalid in some way, you can present that theory to a Court of  
21 Appeals, and if you can't afford an appeal, then you can  
22 petition the Court to waive the filing fee or to appoint you  
23 counsel on appeal. Do you understand?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, Your Honor.

25 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Schwartz, can I have your

1 assurance that you will review his appeal rights with  
2 Mr. Robinson and file the appropriate form promptly?

3 MR. SCHWARTZ: I will, Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: Thank you. Is there anything else for  
5 the Court before we adjourn today?

6 MR. MANTOVANI: No, Your Honor. Thank you.

7 MR. SCHWARTZ: Judge, Mr. Robinson has requested the  
8 Court make a recommendation that he is housed in a facility  
9 closest to St. Louis fitting his custody classification.

10 THE COURT: All right. And Mr. Mantovani?

11 MR. MANTOVANI: No objection, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: Okay. It is further recommended that  
13 Mr. Robinson be housed as close as possible to the St. Louis  
14 Metropolitan area. And, of course, as all of my  
15 recommendations to the Bureau of Prisons, that is made to the  
16 extent that it is consistent with their policies.

17 Is there anything more for the Court before we  
18 adjourn?

19 MR. MANTOVANI: No, Your Honor.

20 MR. SCHWARTZ: No, Your Honor. Thank you.

21 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Robinson, you are  
22 remanded to the custody of the United States Marshal's  
23 Service. Best of luck to you. Thank you, Counsel. Thank  
24 you, Marshals. We are adjourned.

25 **(PROCEEDINGS CONCLUDED AT 10:40 A.M.)**

19

### CERTIFICATE

I, Angela K. Daley, Registered Merit Reporter and  
Certified Realtime Reporter, hereby certify that I am a duly  
appointed Official Court Reporter of the United States  
District Court for the Eastern District of Missouri.

7 I further certify that the foregoing is a true and  
8 accurate transcript of the proceedings held in the  
9 above-entitled case and that said transcript is a true and  
10 correct transcription of my stenographic notes.

11 I further certify that this transcript contains  
12 pages 1 through 18 inclusive and that this reporter takes no  
13 responsibility for missing or damaged pages of this transcript  
14 when same transcript is copied by any party other than this  
15 reporter.

16                   Dated at St. Louis, Missouri, this 23rd day of August,  
17 2023.

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/S/Angela K. Daley  
Angela K. Daley, CSR, RMR, FCRR, CRR  
Official Court Reporter